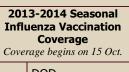
Click on images to enlarge.

## U.S. Army Influenza Activity Report Week Ending 05 October 2013 (Week 40)



DOD Army Active Duty

Army Guard

Army Reserve

**SYNOPSIS:** Influenza-like illness (ILI) activity is low in both Army and civilian populations.

- ILI Activity: Army incident ILI outpatient visits in week 40 were 51% lower than the same week last
- Influenza cases: Zero hospitalized influenza cases were reported to USAPHC in week 40, and zero hospitalized cases have been reported during this influenza season.
- Acute Respiratory Disease at BCT sites: ARD rates remain low; rates did not increase significantly at any sites during week 40.
- Viral specimens: During week 40, 26 of 392 (7%) laboratory specimens tested were positive for respiratory pathogens. RSV accounted for 35% of positive specimens. All 8 of the influenza positive specimens were from SRMC; ERMC, NRMC, PRMC, and WRMC did not submit any laboratory specimens that tested positive for respiratory pathogens.

#### **Geographic Spread**

# FILUVIEV

#### **United States**

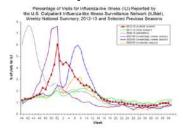
• Due to the partial government shutdown, CDC data is not currently up-to-date; this report therefore includes data from week 20. This information will be updated as soon as the CDC updates their sentinel site influenza report.

#### Global

 As of 16 September, a total of 135 cases of influenza A(H7N9) virus infection were reported from Asia (44 fatal). Activity in the northern hemisphere temperate zones remained at inter-seasonal levels.



#### ILI Activity United States



• Due to the partial government shutdown, CDC data is not currently up-to-date. This information will be updated as soon as the CDC updates their sentinel site influenza report.

#### **ILI Activity Army**



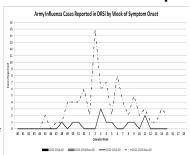
- During week 40, incident ILI activity was 51% lower than at the same time last year and 54% lower than during the 2011-2012 season.
- Active Duty (AD) Service Members (SMs) accounted for 24% of incident ILI clinic visits during week 40; in 2012-2013, AD SMs comprised 28% of ILI clinic visits on average.

#### **Laboratory Respiratory Specimen Testing**

Army IVITF Laboratory Results, 2013-14										
Test Result	Season Total									
InfluenzaA	8				8					
InfluenzaB	1				1					
Adenovirus	2				2					
Enterovirus	0				0					
Parainfluenza	6				6					
rsv	9				9					
Negative	366				366					
Total Results	392	0	0	0	392					

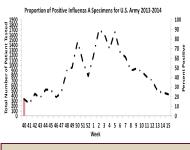
- 7% (26) of respiratory specimens were positive during week 40.
- RSV accounted for 35% of positive specimens. Influenza A accounted for 31% of positive specimens, parainfluenza for 23%, and adenovirus for 8%. Influenza B accounted for 3% of positive specimens.

#### **DRSi Influenza Case Reporting**

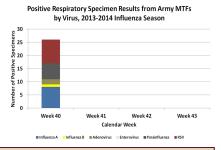


- In week 40, there were no reports of influenza-associated hospitalization.
- Zero hospitalized influenza cases have been reported since the beginning of this influenza season.
- At the same time last influenza season, zero hospitalized influenza cases were reported.

#### **Laboratory Testing for Influenza A**



- The proportion of positive influenza A tests in week 40 was 2%.
- All 8 of the positive influenza A specimens in week 40 were from non-AD personnel, and all 8 of these specimens were submitted from SRMC.
- ERMC, NRMC, PRMC, and WRMC did not submit any positive influenza A specimens in week 40.



Additional Resources: Army Influenza Reports; ARD Reports; AFHSC Influenza Reports; NHRC FRI Reports; <u>DoD Global Influenza Surveillance Program;</u> <u>DoD Pandemic Influenza Watchboard;</u> <u>CDC;</u> <u>WHO</u>

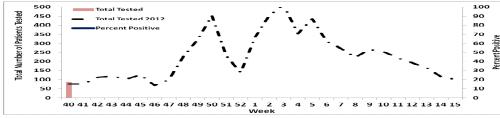
Key: ILI-Influenza-Like Illness; DRSi- Disease Reporting System Internet; NHRC- Naval Health Research Center; ADV-Adenovirus; RSV-Respiratory Syncytial Virus; DEP- Disease Epidemiology Program; SM-Service Member

Questions? **Email USAPHC-DEP** 410-417-3774

### **U.S. Army Influenza Activity Report**

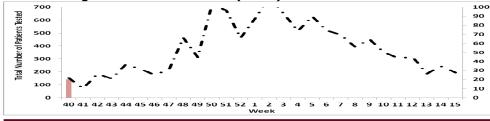
Proportion of Influenza A Positive Specimens by Week and Region, Army Medical Laboratories, 2013-14 as Compared to 2012-2013

#### Northern Regional Medical Command (NRMC)



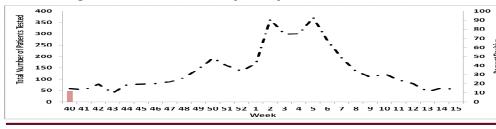
	Week 40											
,	Age Group	A D	Non-AD Ben	Season Total								
	< 18	0	0	0								
	18-29	0	0	0								
	30-39	0	0	0								
	40-49	0	0	0								
	50-59	0	0	0								
	6 0 +	0	0	0								
	0	0	0	0								

#### Southern Regional Medical Command (SRMC)



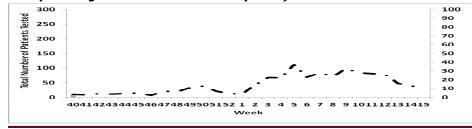
Week 40											
Age Group	A D	Non-AD Ben	S e a s o n T o t a l								
< 18	0	6	6								
18-29	0	1	1								
30-39	0	0	0								
40-49	0	0	0								
50-59	0	0	0								
6 0 +	0	1	1								
0	0	8	8								

#### Western Regional Medical Command (WRMC)



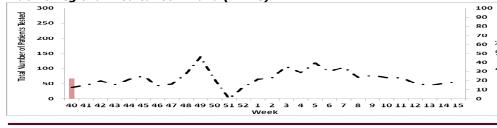
		Week 40											
	Age Group	A D	Non-AD Ben	Season Total									
CINCILLI OSITILE	< 18	0	0	0									
	18-29	0	0	0									
	30-39	0	0	0									
	40-49	0	0	0									
	50-59	0	0	0									
	6 0 +	0	0	0									
	0	0	0	0									

#### European Regional Medical Command (ERMC)



	Week 40											
a	Age Group	A D	Non-AD Ben	Season Total								
1	< 18	0	0	0								
i i	18-29	0	0	0								
Percent Positive	30-39	0	0	0								
	40-49	0	0	0								
	50-59	0	0	0								
	60+	0	0	0								
	0	0	0	0								

#### Pacific Regional Medical Command (PRMC)



	Week 40											
	Age Group	A D	Non-AD Ben	Season Total								
CIVELLY OSHITE	< 18	0	0	0								
	18-29	0	0	0								
	30-39	0	0	0								
	40-49	0	0	0								
	50-59	0	0	0								
	6 0 +	0	0	0								
	0	0	0	0								

#### Number of Positive Influenza A Specimens by Duty Status and Region

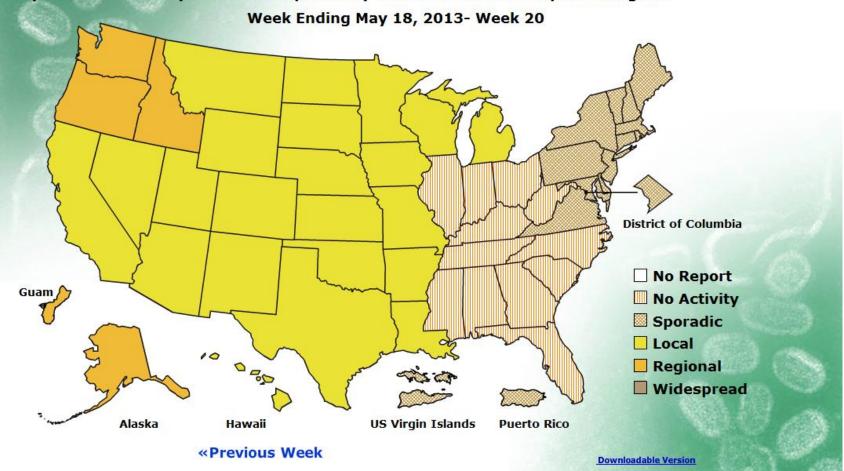
	Week 40		W €	eek 41	W e	ee k 4 2	W e	eek 43	W	eek 44	W	eek 45	W	ee k 46	W	eek 47
Region	A D	Non-AD	A D	Non-AD	A D	Non-AD	A D	Non-AD	A D	Non-AD	AD	Non-AD	AD	Non-AD	AD	Non-AD
NRMC	0	0														
SRM C	0	8														
WRMC	0	0														
ERMC	0	0														
PRMC	0	0														
CENTCOM	0	0														

Locations providing week 40 laboratory data as of 07 October 2013: Korea, Ft Belvoir, Ft Benning, Ft Bliss, Ft Bragg, Ft Campbell, Ft Carson, Ft Eustis, Ft Gordon, Ft Hood, Ft Irwin, Ft Jackson, Ft Knox, Ft Leavenworth, Ft Lee, Ft Leonard Wood, Ft Lewis, Ft Meade, Ft Polk, Ft Rucker, Ft Sam Houston, Ft Sill, Ft Stewart, Ft Wainwright, Landstuhl, Redstone Arsenal, Tripler, and West Point.

# FLUVIEW



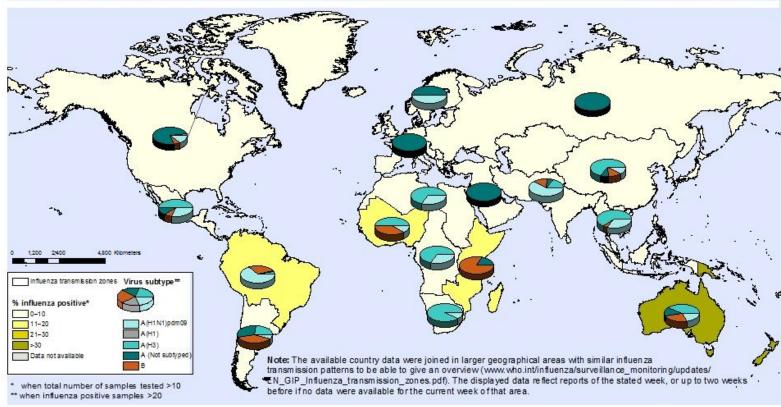
A Weekly Influenza Surveillance Report Prepared by the Influenza Division Weekly Influenza Activity Estimates Reported by State and Territorial Epidemiologists\*



<sup>\*</sup>This map indicates geographic spread and does not measure the severity of influenza activity.

#### Percentage of respiratory specimens that tested positive for influenza By influenza transmission zone

Status as of week 37 8 - 14 September 2013



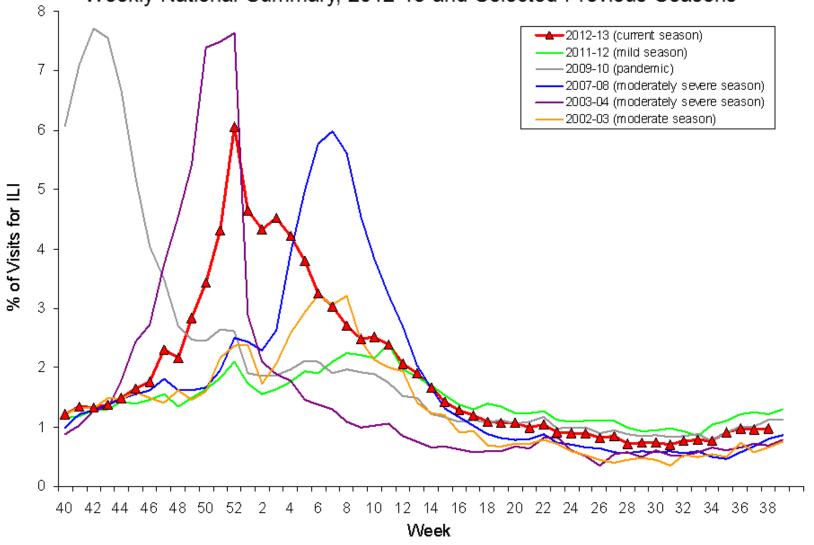
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the World Health Organization concerning the legal status of any country, territory, city or area or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries. Dotted and dashed lines on maps represent approximate border lines for snaphot, from WHO regional offices and/or ministry of health which there may not yet be full agreement.

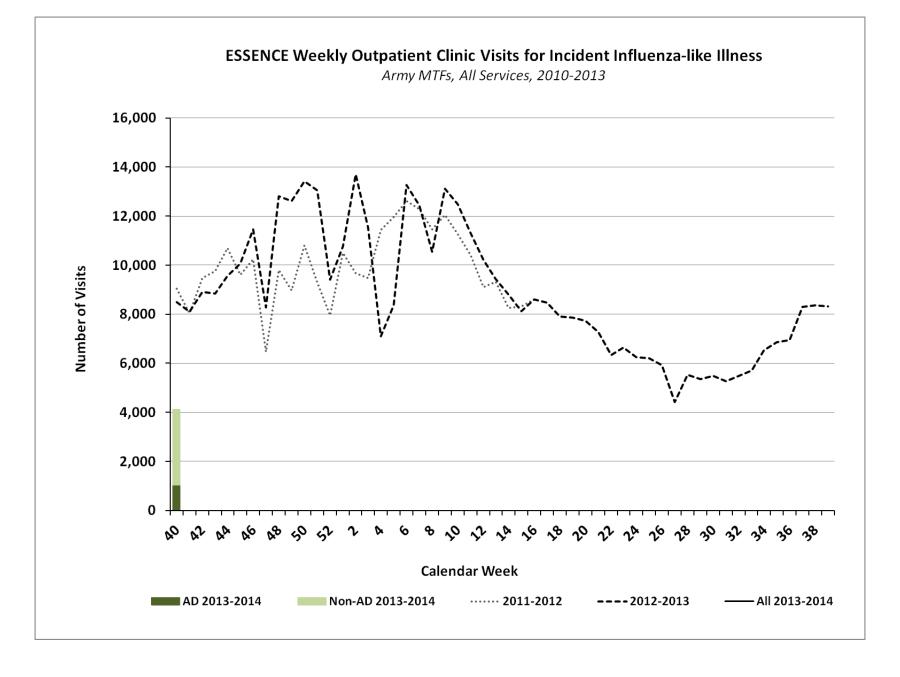
Data Source: WHO/GIP, data in HQ as of 25 September 2013. Data used are from FluNet (www.who.int/flunet), 17:30 UTC



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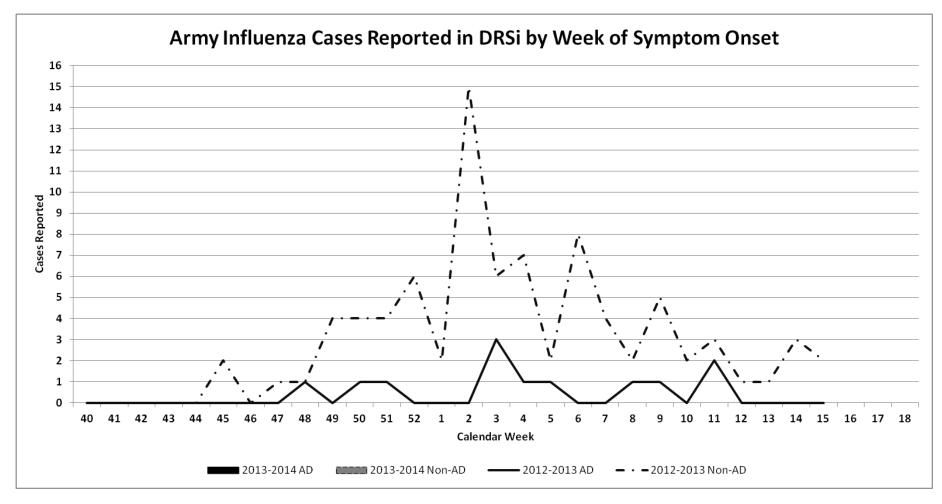
Percentage of Visits for Influenza-like Illness (ILI) Reported by the U.S. Outpatient Influenza-like Illness Surveillance Network (ILINet), Weekly National Summary, 2012-13 and Selected Previous Seasons





#### **Army MTF Laboratory Results, 2013-14** Season Week 40 Week 41 Week 42 Week 43 **Test Result** Total Influenza A 8 8 Influenza B **Adenovirus Enterovirus** 0 **Parainfluenza** 6 6 **RSV** 9 9 Negative 366 366 **Total Results** 392 392





**Note:** Reportable influenza cases are defined as only cases that have been hospitalized and are under the age of 65. See <u>Armed Forces</u> Reportable Medical Events Guidelines and Case Definitions for more information Data as of 17 April 2013.

Proportion of Positive Influenza A Specimens for U.S. Army 2013-2014 1800 1700 1600 1500 **Total Number of Patient Tested** Percent Positive 400 200 100 0 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 Week

## Positive Respiratory Specimen Results from Army MTFs by Virus, 2013-2014 Influenza Season

